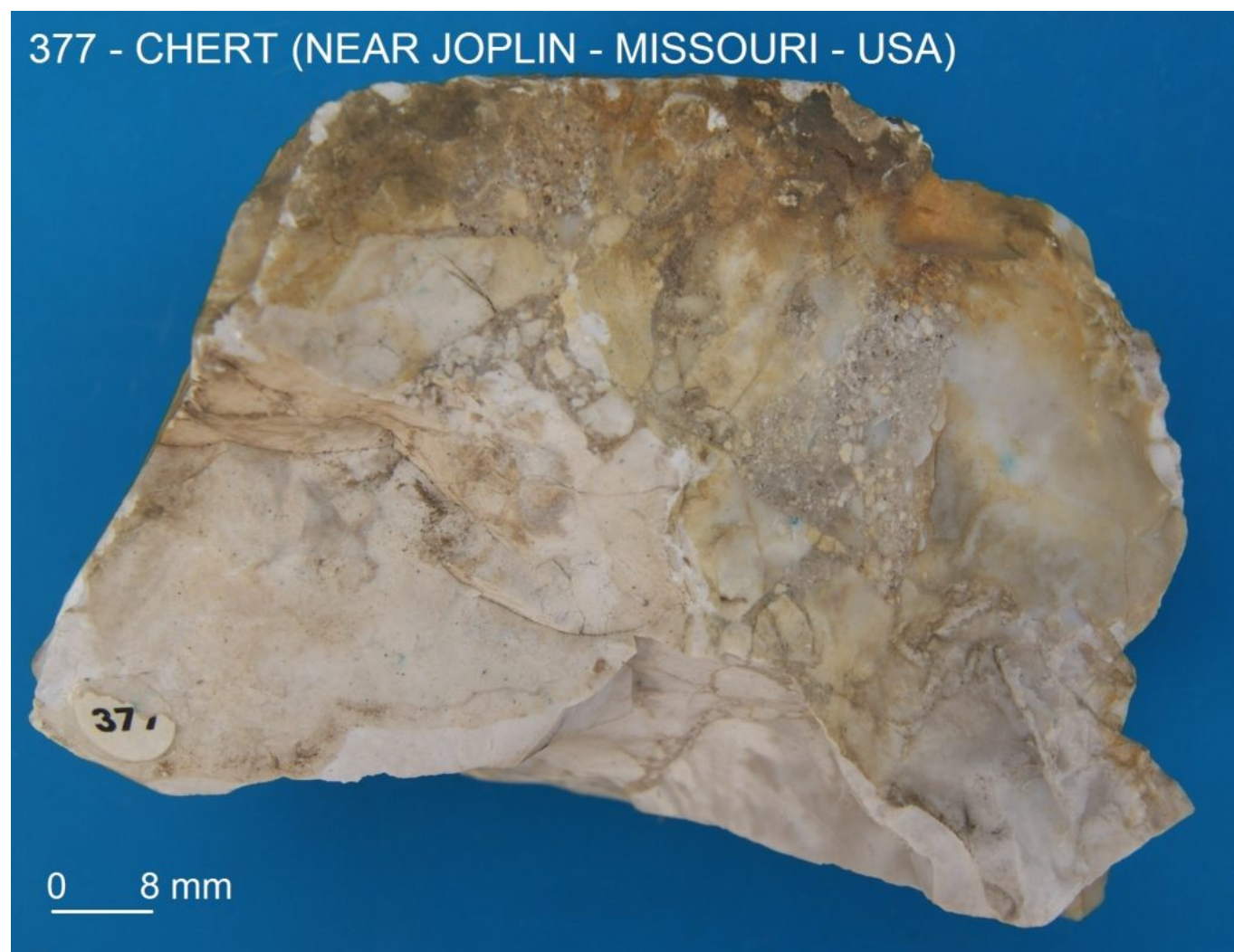


377 - CHERT (NEAR JOPLIN - MISSOURI - USA)

<http://gmga.com.br/377-chert-near-joplin-missouri-usa/>



377 - CHERT (NEAR JOPLIN - MISSOURI - USA)